# PG-TRB –2021-2022 Educational psychology

#### IMPORTANT MCQ - PART-1

Question -1

As people grow older, the \_\_\_\_\_ of learning declines.

(a)Power (b) speed (c) quality (d) quantity

Answer: (b) speed

Which of the following should be used to decrease minor inappropriate behaviour?

- (a) Praise (b) Reward
- (c) Strictness (d) Ignorance

Answer:(d) Ignorance

The book Emile or "On Education" on the nature of education and man is written by

- (a) Plato
- (b) Aristotle
- (c) Rousseau
- (d) John Dewey

**Answer:** (c) Rousseau

According to Emile, the noblest work in education is to make a/an \_\_\_\_\_.

(a) Thinker (b) entrepreneur

(c) good citizen (d) reasoning man Answer: (c) good citizen

Which of the following should be used to increase correct responses and appropriate behavior? (a) Ignorance (b) Strictness

(c) Reward (d) Praise

Answer: (d) Praise

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The most critical period of acquisition and development of language is---(a)pre-natal period. (b)early childhood. (c)middle childhood. (d))adolescence.
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Answer: (b) early childhood.

The idea of teaching the whole child in the "philosophy of pragmatism in education" means teaching students to be good

Answer: (a) citizens

<sup>(</sup>a) citizens (b) thinkers

<sup>(</sup>c) learners (d) scientists

Teachers should present information to the students clearly and in an interesting way, and relate this new information to the things students

Answer:(a) already know

<sup>(</sup>a)don't know (b) already know

<sup>(</sup>c)willing to know (d) not willing to know

Progressivism believes that children learn in a/an \_\_\_\_\_.

- a) isolation
- b) community
- c) competition
- d) closed environment

Answer: (b) community

Progressivism believes that education comes from the experience of the \_\_\_\_\_.

- a) teacher
- b) child
- c) society
- d) principal

Answer: (b) child

The curriculum of educational institutes should be based on

- a)theory b) practice
- c) theory and practice
- d) theory, practice, and research

Answer: c) theory and practice

- According to John Dewey, children should experience \_\_\_\_\_in school to make them better citizens.

  (a) practical implementation
  - (b) democracy (c) discipline (d) rules

Answer: (b) democracy

The teacher studies pupil's group behavior mainly by which of the following methods?

- (a)Interview (b) Experimentation
- (c) Case history (d) Observation

**Answer: (d) Observation** 

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The longer a particular ability is unused the _____ it becomes
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- a) weaker
- b) stronger
- c) less important
- d) more important

Answer: (a) weaker

Children are usually egocentric during \_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_ stages

- a) Sensorimotor, Preoperational
- b) Formal operational, Sensorimotor
- c) Preoperational, Concrete operational
- d) Concrete operational, Formal operational

Answer: (a) Sensorimotor, Preoperational

According to Jean Piaget, children develop abstract logic and reasoning skill during

- a) Sensorimotor stage
- b) Preoperational stage
- c) Formal operational stage
- d) Concrete operational stage

Answer: (c) Formal operational stage

# What is the stage from 2 to 6 years called?

- a) Pre-childhood
- b) Infancy
- c) Later childhood
- d) Pre-adolescence

Answer: (a) Pre-childhood

Psycology is a \_\_\_\_\_\_.

- a) science of soul
- b) science of mind
- c) science of consciousness
- d) science of behaviour

Answer: (d) science of behaviour

#### Which is not a factor of motivation?

- a) Prize
- b) Incentive
- c) Praise
- d) Practice

Answer: (d) Practice

- The more often a particular ability is used the \_\_\_\_ it becomes
- (a) weaker (b) stronger
- (c) less important (d) more important

  Answer: (b) stronger

Individual attention is important in the teaching-learning process because \_\_\_\_\_.

- (a) learners always learn better in groups
- (b) teacher training programs prescribe it
- (c) it offers better opportunities to teachers to discipline each learner
- (d) children develop at different rates and learn 'differently

#### **Answer:**

(d) children develop at different rates and learn differently

- When a child gets bored while doing a task, it is a sign that .
- (A) the task may have become mechanically repetitive
- (B) the child is not intelligent
- (C) the child is not capable of learning
- (D) the child needs to be disciplined

**Answer:** (A) the task may have become mechanically repetitive

Errors of learners often indicate \_\_\_\_\_.

- (a) how they learn
- (b) the need for mechanical drill
- (c) absence of learning
- (d) socio-economic status of the learner

**Answer**: (b) the need for mechanical drill

A school gives preference to girls while preparing students for a State level solosong competition. This reflects \_\_\_\_\_.

- (a) Global trends (c) Pragmatic approach
- (b) Progressive thinking (d)Gender bias

Answer: (d) Gender bias

A teacher makes use of a variety of tasks to cater to the different learning styles of her learners. She is influenced by \_\_\_\_\_.

- (a) Kohlberg's moral development theory
- (b) Gardner's multiple intelligence theory
- (c) Vygotsky's sociocultural theory
- (d) Piaget's cognitive development theory

Answer: (b) Gardner's multiple intelligence theory

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